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**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2017**

**BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :**
- (i) **Part - 1 :** *Attempt any 2 questions from this part.*
  - (ii) **Part - 2 :** *Attempt any 4 questions from this part.*
  - (iii) **Part - 3 :** *Attempt all the questions from this part.*

**PART - 1**

Attempt any two of the following questions in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

**2x20=40**

1. What do you understand by the term Grave Breaches of IHL ? Discuss the provisions of Geneva Conventions and Protocols relating to International and Non-International armed conflict.
2. What do you mean by Chemical and Biological Weapons ? Discuss the main features of the Geneva Protocol of 1925 relating to regulation of Chemical Weapons.
3. Explain the scope and importance of 'Rules of Distinction' under the Additional Protocols of 1977.

4. Discuss the Doctrine of Necessity under International humanitarian law.

### **PART - 2**

Attempt any four of the following questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks.

**4x10=40**

5. What are the Protected Emblems ? Discuss their significance in International Humanitarian Law.
6. What is the significance of Treaty making and its adoption in International Law ?
7. Explain the meaning of Combatants and Non-Combatants.
8. Discuss the protection available to civilians during hostilities under the fourth Geneva Convention.
9. Does the application of International Humanitarian Law depend on a formal declaration of war ? Discuss.
10. Write a note on 'Command Responsibility.'

### **PART - 3**

Write short notes on all the following questions in about 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

**10x2=20**

11. Captivity
12. Principle of non-refoulement
13. Internally Displaced Persons

14. Genocide
  15. Mercenaries
  16. Challenges of Asymmetric conflict
  17. Principle of Inviolability
  18. The International Face - finding Mission
  19. Occupied Territory
  20. Crimes against humanity
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