

**B.Tech. Civil (Construction Management)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2017**

00485

**ET-535(B) : HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

*Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.*

1. (a) What do you mean by mass curve ? How is it prepared ? 7
- (b) Discuss the various uses of reservoirs in brief. 7
2. (a) Explain in detail as to how you will test the stability of an earth dam constructed with C- $\phi$  soils. 7
- (b) Explain in brief the causes of failure of a gravity dam. 7

3. (a) Explain with the help of a diagram, various components of a "Diversion Headwork". 7
- (b) Discuss the general requirements of a fish ladder. Also draw the typical cross-section of a fishway. 7
4. (a) Classify canals according to the material through which the water is conveyed. 7
- (b) Describe the Lacey's method of channel design. 7
5. (a) Discuss the various types of canal linings with their respective advantages and disadvantages. 7
- (b) What do you mean by flexibility of an outlet ? Derive equal flexibility in a channel where the relation between discharge (Q) and depth of flow (h) can be expressed as  $Q = Ch^n$ . 7
6. (a) Explain the design parameters of cross-drainage works. 7
- (b) Discuss the methods available for controlling entry of silt into a canal. 7
7. Write short notes on the following :  $4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Reservoir Sedimentation
- (b) Elementary Profile of a Gravity Dam
- (c) Khosla's Theory
- (d) Layout of a Canal Distribution System

8. Differentiate between the following :

$$4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$$

- (a) Normal pool level and Minimum pool level
  - (b) Weir and Barrage
  - (c) Lined and Unlined canals
  - (d) Modular and Non-modular outlets
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