

**B.Tech. Civil (Construction Management) /  
B.Tech. Civil (Water Resources Engineering)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2017**

00615

**ET-202(B) : PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICAL  
SCIENCES**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

**Note :** *Question no. 1 is compulsory. Attempt four more questions from the remaining. Use of scientific calculator is allowed. Missing data (if any) may be suitably assumed.*

1. (a) State the Superposition theorem.
  - (b) Define active and reactive powers.
  - (c) Explain the working of J-K flip-flop.
  - (d) Write the applications of autotransformer.
  - (e) Discuss the principle of PMMC instrument.
  - (f) What is precision rectifier ?
  - (g) Why is a single phase motor not self-starting ?
- $7 \times 2 = 14$

2. (a) State Norton's theorem. Find the current  $I_L$  in the circuit as shown in Figure 1 using the theorem. 3+4=7

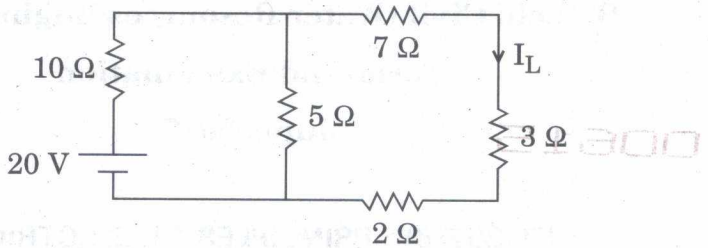


Figure 1

- (b) Find the Thevenin's equivalent at terminals AB of the network shown in Figure 2. 7

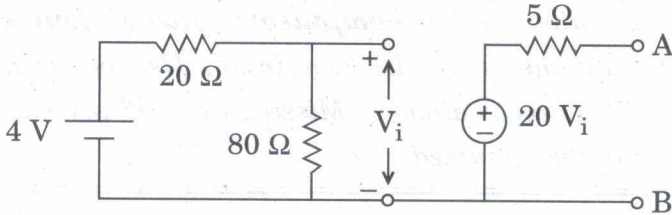


Figure 2

3. (a) Explain open and short circuit tests for finding losses in a transformer. 7
- (b) Explain the working of an audio frequency transformer and discuss its applications. 7
4. (a) Explain the torque – speed characteristics of a 3-phase induction motor. 7
- (b) Explain the working of the following :  $2 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 7$
- (i) Half wave rectifier
- (ii) Voltage multiplier

5. (a) Explain the working of a transistor as :  $2 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 7$

(i) A controlled switch

(ii) An Amplifier

(b) Explain OP-AMP as integrator and differentiator. 7

6. (a) Discuss the working principles and applications of the following :  $2 \times 5 = 10$

(i) Successive Approximation type ADC

(ii) Microcomputers

(b) Find the ending address of an 8 K byte memory if the starting address is '0'. 4

7. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :  $2 \times 7 = 14$

(a) Digital Counters

(b) Instrumentation Amplifier

(c) Phase Shift Oscillators

(d) Speed Control of DC Motors