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**M.Sc. (MATHEMATICS WITH APPLICATIONS
IN COMPUTER SCIENCE) M.Sc. (MACS)**

Term-End Practical Examination

June, 2016

MMTE-006 (P) : CRYPTOGRAPHY

Time : 1½ hours

Maximum Marks : 40

*Note : This question paper has two questions worth 30 marks.
The remaining 10 marks are for viva-voce.*

1. Write a programme in C language that decrypts 15
text which is encrypted using the affine cipher.
Verify the programme by decrypting the following
text which was encrypted using the affine cipher
with key (11, 10).
ULSKA LJCVC ALINL UMCAU LSKAL JCSIP
ALINL UMCAU LSKAL JCKYC INSUA RIMUL

2. (a) Write a programme in GP that prints all the 3
squares modules a given prime. It should
print each square only once.

- (b) Suppose we take $A = 1, B = 2, \dots, Z = 26,$ 8
and consider "HELLO" as a number in base
27.

Then "HELLO", when converted to a number, gives $8 + 5 \cdot 27 + 12 \cdot (27)^2 + 12 \cdot (27)^3 + 15 \cdot (27)^4 = 8216702$. We can convert this back to text also.

Write programmes in GP that convert from text to number and number to text.

- (c) Let $p = 4294967311$, $q = 4294968317$, $n = pq$, $e = 17$. A certain text T was converted to a number and encrypted by raising it to the power e (modulo n). The number obtained is 12006217362570451251. 4

Find the plain text T , by using GP.
