

**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING (CELL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2016**

**ODS-001 : ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS OF  
EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** (i) *Answer all questions.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

1. (a) What are the aims and objectives of education ? How do you relate those with the functions of education ? 20

**OR**

- (b) What are the different types of education ? 20  
Discuss in detail the importance of non-formal education in the current situation.

2. (a) Why convergence is said to be essential in the education system ? Explain the different types of convergence in the context of lifelong learning. 20

**OR**

- (b) Define structure of formal education and discuss the features of formal education at present in India. 20

3. (a) What is De - Schooling ? Critically explain. 20

**OR**

- (b) What are the strengths and limitations of ICT in distance learning ? 20

4. (a) How do DPEP, SSA and ECCE influence the growth of Primary Education in India ? 20

**OR**

- (b) State the types of vocational education and discuss its advantages. 20

5. Write notes on **any four** of the following : 5x4=20

- (a) Self - directed learning
- (b) Lifelong Learning
- (c) Informal education
- (d) Face - to - face education
- (e) Need for Institutionalisation of lifelong education in the Education system
- (f) Workers' Education
- (g) Aims of Lifelong Education
- (h) Technical Education