

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

00806

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2014**

**MED-005 : INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL  
MANAGEMENT : URBAN AND RURAL**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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**Note :** Answer *all* questions. Be to the point in your answers.

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1. Discuss the principles and characteristics of Sustainable Development. 10

**OR**

Discuss the two major paradigms of rural development with the help of an example. 10

2. How can economic instruments be used effectively in the formulation of policy ? 10

**OR**

Answer any *two* of the following : 5+5=10

- (a) Elaborate on the role of People's movements in achieving environmental sustainability.
- (b) Explain the role of U.N. Commission on Sustainable Development (CSD) in global environmental mangement.

- (c) How can lifestyle changes influence environmental sustainability? Explain.
  - (d) Describe what is SACEP and its role in sustainable development.
  - (e) Discuss the role of wetlands in the regulation of water cycle.
3. Tabulate the good practices largely applicable to all the coastal management situations. 10

**OR**

- In what ways can environmental groups and environmental campaigns serve as effective tools for disseminating environmental education? Elaborate. 10
4. Answer any *two* of the following : 10+10=20
- (a) Elaborate the role of Environmental Tribunals in environmental management.
  - (b) Explain the role of private sector in environmental management.
  - (c) Describe the four phases of development of Environmental Law.
  - (d) Describe the activities and contributions of one major NGO.
  - (e) What are environmental regulations? Describe.
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