

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

**MLE-022 : INTRODUCTION TO
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided into three parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All the parts are compulsory. Answer all the questions from Part A. Attempt any four questions from Part B and two questions from Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.

PART-A

All questions are **compulsory**. Each question carries 2 marks. Write short notes on the followings :

1. Distinction between law and policy 10x2=20
2. Inter-Generational equity
3. Pacta Sunt Servanda
4. Capacity building
5. Concept of Green Tribunal
6. Distinction between civil and criminal liability
7. Duty of prevention

8. Principle of sovereignty
9. Public Nuisance
10. Customs

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks. **4x10=40**

1. Comment on United Nations conference on human environment, 1972.
2. Discuss main themes that were in focus on WSSD.
3. What is precautionary approach ?
4. Describe the advantages of Eco-labelling.
5. Point out functions of W.T.O.
6. Comment on fundamental right to environment.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks. **2x20=40**

1. Discuss in detail legal and regulatory framework for the protection of environment in India.
2. Whether judicial activism is a welcome step with regard to environment issues ? Point out famous case studies in relation to environment evolution.
3. What is adjudicative jurisdiction ? Analyse roles of Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) in settling disputes.
4. What is transition management ? Discuss various phases involved in transition management.