

POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBERLAW (PGCCL)

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

MIR-013 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :*
- (i) Answer all questions from Part-A.  
Each question carries 2 marks.
  - (ii) Answer any five questions from Part-B.  
Each question carries 10 marks.
  - (iii) Answer any two questions from Part-C.  
Each question carries 15 marks.

**PART-A**

1. Explain the following in brief. 2x10=20
- (a) E-business
  - (b) Digital Cheques
  - (c) OECD Model Treaty
  - (d) Passing Off
  - (e) Inclining
  - (f) Web Casting
  - (g) Generic Top Level Domain
  - (h) Uniform Commercial Code
  - (i) Valid Offer
  - (j) Passive Websites

## PART-B

2. (a) Distinguish between Digital Signature and Digital Certificate. **5x10=50**
- (b) Explain the evolution of E-Commerce.
- (c) What do you understand by the term 'functional equivalence' ?
- (d) Discuss the issues emerging from online contracting.
- (e) Explain the term framing. How framing could lead to copyright violations ?
- (f) How the P<sub>2</sub>P technology is a threat to the copyright industry ?

## PART-C

**2x15=30**

3. (a) Explain the different E-Commerce Models.
- (b) Explain the legal remedies under Consumer Protection Act, 1986 and the Sale of Goods Act, 1930 to safeguard the interest of E-Consumers in online environment.
- (c) Differentiate between click-wrap and web-wrap contracts.
- (d) What are the challenges that cyberspace has posed to the intellectual property regime ?
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