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**BLE-037** 

# CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)

0007

## **Term-End Examination**

June, 2014

BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN SOUTH ASIA

Time: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100

### PART - I

Attempt any two of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

- 1. Discuss the role of ICRC in the implementation of IHL conventions and protocols in South Asia.
- 2. Discuss the 'Just War Doctrine' as limitation to the means and method of warfare and protection of environment under the traditional Asian Humanitarian Law.
- 3. Discuss the International legal response to the protection of women in armed conflicts of South Asia region.
- **4.** Evaluate the policy of Pakistan concerning the protection of non-combatant and civilian.

#### PART-II

Attempt any four of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks.

5. What are the factors responsible for ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka? Discuss.

- 6. Describe the contribution of ICRC in dissemination of IHL in civil society.
- 7. Discuss the efforts of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement's efforts to promote Humanitarian Law in Bangladesh.
- 8. State how Christianity has been successful in shapping humanitarian consideration during warfare?
- 9. Discuss the circumstances that legitimise warfare in Islam. Discuss.
- **10.** Discuss the role of ancient Asian traditions in the development of IHL.

#### PART-III

Attempt **any five** questions. Each question carries **4** marks.

- **11.** Any two breaches of four Genvena Conventions of 1949.
- 12. Just war doctrine
- 13. Child soldier
- 14. Refugee
- **15.** Rule of proportionality as found in Article 51 (5) (b) of protocol I
- **16.** Ratification
- 17. International criminal court, 1998
- 18. Military law advisers