

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART - I

Attempt **any two** of the following questions in about **600** words. Each question carries **20** marks.

1. What is International Humanitarian Law ? How far it has been successful in minimising hostilities during armed conflict ? Discuss.
2. What is the Rule of Distinction ? Discuss its significance in the International Humanitarian Law.
3. Discuss the Rules of Protection of Prisoners of War.
4. What are the protected persons and objects in International Humanitarian Law ? How they are protected ? Discuss.

PART - II

Attempt **any four** of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks.

5. Discuss the main features of the Geneva Convention for the protection of civilians.

6. What is meant by the 'Grave Breaches' of IHL ? Discuss.
7. Discuss the proper principles to the victims of conflicts.
8. What is relationship of IHL with International Criminal Law ? Explain.
9. What is Individual and Collective Self Defence ? Discuss the grounds on which it is available under Article 51 of the UN charter.
10. Discuss the main sources of International Humanitarian Law.

PART - III

Write a short notes on **all** the following questions in about **50** words. Each question carries **2** marks.

11. Neutrality
12. Non - Discrimination
13. Rational Loci
14. Sources of International Law
15. Protected Emblems
16. Non International Armed Conflict
17. Right of Asylum
18. International Committee of Red Cross
19. Rule of Proportionality
20. Internally Displaced Persons