No. of Printed Pages: 4

BIEEE-012

B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (BTELVI)

Term-End Examination

00507

June, 2014

BIEEE-012 : ACTIVE FILTER DESIGN

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Attempt any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of calculator is permitted. Missing data may be suitably assumed.

- Give the second order s-domain equation for all five types of filter. Also give their pole-zero plot. 10
- 2. Realize the following specification with a maximally flat magnitude response : 10

 $\alpha_{\max} = 0.5 \text{ dB}, \qquad \alpha_{\min} = 20 \text{ dB}$

 $\omega_{\rm p}$ = 1000 rad/sec, $\omega_{\rm s}$ = 2000 rad/s.

BIEEE-012

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3. For the circuit shown in figure 1, find the transfer function $V_0(s) / V_i(s)$. Identify the response and determine filter parameters. Assume ideal op-amp.



Figure 1

4. Design a Sallen-Key low pass filter with following specifications : 10

 $f_c = 4.8 \text{ kHz}, Q = 5 \text{ and } dc \text{ gain } H = 3.$

- 5. Give the circuit diagram of a KHN filter, obtain the transfer function and identify filter parameters.
- 6. Draw the circuit diagram of a Generalized Impedance Converter (GIC) as given by Antoniou and show how a grounded inductor can be simulated using the above circuit.

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7. Determine the input impedance (Z_{in}) for the circuit shown in figure 2. Also draw the passive equivalent of the circuit.



Figure 2

8. Determine the transfer function V_2/V_1 for the circuit shown in figure 3 considering non-ideal op-amp with A = $\omega t/s$. Identify the nature of filter response and determine the filter parameters.



Figure 3

 Explain the procedure for obtaining higher-order filter (e.g. a fifth order) by cascading of lower-order filters.

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- **10.** Write short notes on any *two* of the following : $2 \times 5 = 10$
 - (i) Butterworth Approximation
 - (ii) Phase-error compensation
 - (iii) Delay-Equalizer functions