

**B.Tech. CIVIL ENGINEERING
(BTCLEVI)**

00935

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

**BICEE-024 : ADVANCED ENVIRONMENTAL
ENGINEERING**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks. Assume any suitable data, if missing. Scientific calculator is allowed.

1. (a) Discuss the process of self-purification of natural water. 6
- (b) A stream, saturated with DO, has a flow of $1.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ BOD of 4 mg/l and rate constant (base 10) of 0.3 per day. It receives an effluent discharge of $0.25 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ having BOD 20 mg/l , DO 5 mg/l and rate constant (base 10) 0.13 per day. The average velocity of flow of the stream is 0.18 m/s . Calculate the DO deficit at a point 20 km downstream. Assume that the temperature is 20°C throughout and BOD is measured at 5 days. DO saturation at $20^\circ\text{C} = 9.17 \text{ mg/l}$. 8

2. Write short notes on the following : $4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$

- (a) Dual media filter
- (b) Mixed media filter
- (c) Roughing filter
- (d) Upflow filter

3. (a) Explain the method of application of chlorine to water, with the help of a suitable neat sketch. 8

(b) What do you understand by ozonation ? What are its advantages and disadvantages ? 6

4. (a) The sound power from a voice shouting is 0.001 W. What is the sound power level ? What are the sound intensity, the sound intensity level, the sound pressure and sound pressure level at a distance 6 m from the source ? $2 + 1 \frac{1}{2} + 1 \frac{1}{2} + 1 \frac{1}{2} + 1 \frac{1}{2} = 8$

(b) Write the basic working principle of a sound level meter. Draw the neat sketch for a sound level meter. 6

5. Write short note on the following : $2 \times 7 = 14$

- (a) Gravity settling chambers for control of particulate pollutants.
- (b) Fixed-Bed-Adsorber for control of gaseous pollutants.

6. What are the meteorological parameters that influence air pollution dispersion ? Explain in detail. 14
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following $4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Adsorption by activated carbon
 - (b) Oxidation ditch
 - (c) Biological treatment of waste water
 - (d) Tube settler in waste water treatment
 - (e) Flocculation in water treatment
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