

01369

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

1. Answer *any three* of the following in about 150 words : 15
- (a) Discuss the role of Participatory Rural Appraisal in Development.
 - (b) Explain why change is more successful in Organizational set up of NGO's as compared to the public sector.
 - (c) State the salient features of community organisation.
 - (d) Describe how community participation can help in ICM (Integrated Coastal Management) process.
 - (e) Give a brief account of the evolution of participatory development.

2. Attempt *any three* of the following in about 150 words. 15
- (a) Describe any one environmental movement led by women.
 - (b) Discuss the three main operational principles of the National Conservation Strategy.
 - (c) What do you understand by the reversals of relations in the shifting orientation of RRA and PRA approaches ?
 - (d) Why is it important for youth to participate in the process of Sustainable Development ?
 - (e) Briefly explain the Orangi Pilot Project (OPP) strategy.
3. Define the Coastal Zone and elaborate its characteristics. 10

OR

What do you understand by Joint Forest Management ? Does it help conservation of forests ?

4. Describe various characteristics of the 'good governance' model of Participatory Management. 10

OR

Why is it said that a 'Well Coordinated Participatory Rural Appraisal generates synergies for empowerment' ? Elaborate and explain.