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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided in three parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt all the questions from Part A, four questions from Part B and two questions from part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.

PART-A

Write short notes on the following in about 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks. $2 \times 10 = 20$

1. Legal Aid to the Prisoners in England.
2. High Court Legal Service Committee.
3. Law dealing with Juvenile Justice in U.S.A.
4. The United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice.

5. Nuremberg Principles.
6. Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL)
7. Special Tribunal for Lebanon (STL)
8. Sun - set clause.
9. Crime against Humanity
10. Immunity from prosecution.

PART-B

Attempt *any four* of the following in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40

11. Discuss the powers and functions of the District Legal Services Authority as provided in the Legal services Authorities Act, 1987.
12. What is Legal Aid ? Discuss the contribution made by the Supreme Court of India in the development of rights legal aid.
13. Discuss the historical development of the Juvenile Justice Law in India.
14. Evaluate the role of child welfare committees in the Juvenile Justice System. How far have they been successful in performing their duties assigned to them in J.J. Act.
15. Give a brief account of the Important Conventions Relating to International Criminal Law.
16. Explain the structure of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia.

PART-C

Attempt *any two* of the following in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks. 2x20=40

17. Critically analyse the main features of the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987. To what extent the Lok Adalat System has been successful in providing speedy and inexpensive Justice to the people.
18. Critically evaluate the powers and functions of the different institutions created under the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000.
19. Discuss the Contribution made by the International Tribunals of Yugoslavia and Rwanda to the development of International Criminal Jurisprudence.
20. Analyse the main features of the various Preventive Detention Laws in India. Discuss the contribution made by the supreme court in safe guarding the rights during preventive detention.
