

00456

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN
SOUTH ASIA**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART-I

*Attempt **any two** of the following questions. The answer should **not exceed 1200** words. Each question carries **20 marks**.*

1. Explain the reasons why India has not ractified the International Criminal Court Statute, 1998. What are the major concerns raised by India about the Additional Protocol II.
2. What has been the role of ICRC and NRCS in the context of Nepal ?
3. Explain the state responsibility for the violation of IHL in Pakistan.
4. Evaluate the contribution of the United Nations in the Application of IHL.

PART-II

Attempt any *four* of the following questions. The answer should not exceed **400** words. Each question carries **10** marks :

5. Discuss the need for the universal acceptance of IHL.
6. Discuss the grave breaches of the four Geneva conventions.
7. How is International Humanitarian Law respected and adhered to in Bangladesh ? Explain.
8. Describe the provisions under the Indian Constitution which provide the basis for the application of IHL in India.
9. Discuss Nepal's IHL obligations.
10. Write a note on Refugee movement within South Asia.

PART-III

Attempt *all* the *ten* questions. The answer should not exceed **50** words. Each question carries **2** marks :

11. Is IHL Eurocentric ?
12. IHL and Maldives.
13. Ratification of Treaties
14. Treatment of Minorities in South Asia.
15. Internally Displaced Persons.
16. Protection of emblem.
17. IHL and Burundi
18. Monitoring violation of Child Rights.
19. Article 77 of Additional Protocol I.
20. ILO Convention on Minimum Age.