CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)

00676

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours   *Maximum Marks : 100*

PART - I

Attempt *any two* of the following questions in about *600* words. Each question carries *20* marks.

1. What are the obligations of state under Geneva Conventions for the application of I.H.L. ? How the states fulfil these obligations ?

2. What are Ad hoc Tribunals ? Discuss their contribution to the development of IHL. principles.

3. Evaluate the 'Guardian Angel', Direct Action and Watchdog functions of ICRC.

4. Discuss the contribution made by the non-Governmental organisation in the field of I.H.L.

PART-II

Attempt *any four* of the following questions in about *300* words. Each question carries *10* marks.

5. Discuss the main features of the Geneva Convention Act, 1961.

6. Critically evaluate the role of U.N. Security Council in the application of I.H.L.

7. Describe the contribution made by Human Rights Watch and Amnesty an International in the promotion and protection of civilians during Armed conflict.

8. Discuss the circumstances under which the Hybrid Courts are established ? Discuss their contribution to the application of IHL.

9. Discuss the role of the ICRC in protecting civilians and detainees during armed conflict.

10. Who are military law Advisers ? Discuss their role in the application of IHL.

PART-III

Explain *all* the following in brief. The answer should not exceed *50* words. Each question carries *two* marks.

11. Individual criminal responsibility.

12. Monitoring function of ICRC.

13. Common Article 1 to the Geneva Conventions.

14. Constitutional provisions and IHL.

15. Academic Institutions and I.H.L.

16. Red cross and Red crescent societies.

17. Non State Actors.

18. IHL Provisions Dealing with return to peace.

19. The role of U.N. Peace-keeping forces in the protection of civilian population during armed conflict.

20. Challanges faced by the ICRC in the application of IHL.

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