OB.Tech. COMPUTER SCIENCE AND
ENGINEERING (BTCSVI)CTerm-End ExaminationJune, 2013

BICS-014 : DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHM

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Seven questions are required to be answered.

 (b) Solve the following recurrence relation T(n) = 2T (n/2) + n² 2. (a) Define NP-hard problems and give one example also. 5+5=10 (b) Write quick - sort algorithm and explain its average case time complexity. 3. (a) Find the minimum number of operations required for the following chain Matrix Multiplication using dynamic programming A (30, 40) × B (40, 5) × C (5, 15) × D (15, 6) (b) What is Universal Hashing ? 	1.	(a)	Describe master's Method for solvi recurrence relations.	ng 5+5=10	
 2. (a) Define NP-hard problems and give one example also. 5+5=16 (b) Write quick - sort algorithm and explain its average case time complexity. 3. (a) Find the minimum number of operations required for the following chain Matrix Multiplication using dynamic programming A (30, 40) × B (40, 5) × C (5, 15) × D (15, 6) (b) What is Universal Hashing ? 		(b)	Solve the following recurrence relati $T(n) = 2T (n/2) + n^2$	on	
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(b) What is Universal Hashing ? $(14-1)$	3.	(a)	Find the minimum number of operation required for the following chain Matt Multiplication using dynamic programmin A $(30, 40) \times B$ $(40, 5) \times C$ $(5, 15) \times D$ $(15, -10) \times D$	nd the minimum number of operations quired for the following chain Matrix altiplication using dynamic programming $(30, 40) \times B$ (40, 5) $\times C$ (5, 15) $\times D$ (15, 6)	
$(b) \text{what is conversal massing} \mathbf{0+4-1}$		(b)	What is Universal Hashing ?	6+4=10	

BICS-014

P.T.O.

4. Given an array of elements.

5, 3, 9, 4, 2, 7, 12, 6, 11

If we apply heap sort algorithm on the above array. What will be heap structure initially and after each iteration ?

- (a) What is polygon triangulation problem ? 5+5=10
 (b) Write an O(n) median finding algorithm.
- Write Krushkal's algorithm for minimum 10 spanning tree. Apply this algorithm on the graph given below.



- 7. (a) Discuss probabilistic method for verifying matrix multiplication. 5+5=10
 - (b) What is cook's theorem ? Explain NP completeness reduction for subset sum problem.
- 8. (a) Discuss various method for amortized analysis of algorithms.
 6+4=10
 - (b) Give randomized solution for eight queen problem.

BICS-014

2

10

- **9.** (a) What is the time complexity of Strassen's Martix multiplication algorithm and why ?
 - (b) Solve the following O/I Knapsack problem using dynamic programming. 5+5=10m(w) = 6, n = 3 $(w_1, w_2, w_3) = (2, 3, 3)$ $(p_1, p_2, p_3) = (1, 2, 4)$
- **10.** Write short notes on **any two** :

5 + 5 = 10

- (a) Dixons factorization algorithm
- (b) Approximation algorithms
- (c) Huffman coding