

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT  
(MAPD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2013**

**MDS-007 : LEGAL AND REGULATORY  
FRAMEWORKS OF DEVELOPMENT  
ORGANISATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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- Note :** (i) *Answer all five questions.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*  
(iii) *Questions 1-4 are essay type questions and question 5 is short notes.*
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1. (a) Discuss the major types of voluntary organisations in India. Elaborate on the registration procedure under the Societies Registration Act, 1860 giving the advantages and limitations. 20

**OR**

- (b) Define Co-operative Society. Describe the registration procedure involved in establishing a co-operation society giving the advantages and limitations of co-operative societies. 20

2. (a) What is a Trade Union ? Briefly describe the history of trade union in India. Elaborate on the registration procedure involved in establishing a trade union. 20

**OR**

- (b) What do you understand by the concept of FCRA ? Discuss the process of registration and the list of permitted activities under the Act. 20

3. (a) Define Governance. What are the important elements involved in good governance ? Discuss the ways needed to improve governance and its outcome. 20

**OR**

- (b) In your view, what are the issues and challenges that VDOs are likely to face in the future and what do you think are the ways to tackle them. 20

4. (a) Give the characteristics of Co - operative Societies. What are its different types ? In your opinion what are the requirements which need to be fulfilled in order to register a co-operative society. 20

**OR**

- (b) Critically examine the basis of accounting involved in development organisations. 20

5. Short notes (Attempt **any 2** of the following) :
- (a) Elements of Internal Regulation 10
  - (b) Aspects of good governance 10
  - (c) Societies Registration Act, 1860 10
  - (d) Communication in ensuring good governance 10
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