

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT  
(MAPD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2013**

**MDS-004 : SECURING PARTICIPATION IN  
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :* (i) *Answer all five questions.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*  
(iii) *Questions 1 to 4 are essay type and question 5 is short note.*

1. (a) Why Panchayats are considered as an integral part of Indian Society ? Explain how did the Panchayati Raj System get institutionalised particularly focusing on the various initiatives. 20

**OR**

- (b) What do you understand by Gram Sabha ? What can be the various democratic mandates for Panchayati Raj Institutions under Indian Constitutions ? 20

2. (a) 'Community Organisation ensures realistic and efficient participation of local people'. Discuss with supporting examples. 20

**OR**

- (b) What do you understand by the term 'Campaign' ? Discuss the three key elements of campaign implementation and capacity assessment. 20
3. (a) What is Participatory training ? How does this help in social transformation as opposed to conventional training ? 20
- OR**
- (b) Why simulation is considered as 'here and now' experience methodology ? Discuss in detail along with any one method that uses learner's past experiences. 20
4. (a) Discuss in detail the various ways of doing policy advocacy. 20
- OR**
- (b) What are the three phases of Multi-Stakeholder Dialogue and list the challenges associated with each phase ? 20
5. Write short notes on *any two* of the following :
- (a) Issues in participatory local planning. 10
- (b) Challenges faced by networks. 10
- (c) Participatory training methods. 10
- (d) Policy Analysis. 10
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