

00136

**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING
(CELL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

**ODS-002 : FOUNDATIONS OF LIFELONG
LEARNING**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) What is 'Pragmatism'? Name the chief proponent of this school ? Explain the principles of Pragmatism according to which teaching methods are formulated ? 20

OR

- (b) Briefly discuss Gandhiji's views on education and curriculum. 20

2. (a) Distinguish between 'Life long learning' and 'Life long education'. Explain the need for Life long learning. 20

OR

- (b) What do you mean by a 'Social Class' ? Elaborate the characteristics of a social class. 20

3. (a) What are needs ? How are the needs classified ? Explain 'Maslow's Hierarchy of Human Needs ? 20

OR

- (b) Define counselling and its elements. Discuss briefly the different approaches of counselling. 20

4. (a) Distinguish an 'adult learner' from a 'child learner'. Write Pike's laws of adult learning. 20

OR

- (b) Define 'motivation'. Differentiate 'intrinsic' and extrinsic' motivation. Enumerate the factors affecting motivation. 20

5. Write short notes on *any four* of the following : $4 \times 5 = 20$

- (a) Naturalism
 - (b) Continuing Education Programmes
 - (c) The distribution of tribes
 - (d) Trial and error theory
 - (e) Competition and Conflict
 - (f) Behaviourist theory
 - (g) CAL Model
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