

00311

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2012

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

*Attempt all questions. Marks are indicated against each question.
Wherever not mentioned, please answer a 10 marks question in
approximately 500 words.*

1. Answer *any three* of the following in 150 words, 15 each :
- (a) Why are shifts in attitude and behaviour considered as integral parts of PRA ? Does process and sharing help to change attitude and behaviour ? If so, how ?
 - (b) Describe briefly the models of youth in development work. How can Friere's ideas be applied to youth in development work ?
 - (c) Explain the term good governance and also describe its characteristics .
 - (d) Differentiate between downstreaming and upstreaming in an organisational change.

2. Answer *any three* of the following in 150 words, 15
each :
- (a) List the key techniques of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA). In what ways, do you think, they can be useful in rural development ?
 - (b) Discuss women's movement for the protection of Environment.
 - (c) Describe 'how reversal in learning' can help in better understanding of problems of rural development.
 - (d) Describe the policy issues and the challenges ahead in JFM.

3. Discuss the principles of participation in environment and development. Analyse three important constraints of participation. 7+3

OR

Describe the actions to be taken for integrating gender concerns and perspectives in policies and programmes for sustainable development. 10

4. Discuss the models of participatory management with reference to South Asia. Which one of these, you think, is more appropriate ? 8+2

OR

What is Integrated Wetland Management ? Can you explain the steps for effective management of wetlands ? 7+3