# M.Sc. IN FOOTWEAR TECHNOLOGY 

10

Term-End Examination<br>June, 2012

## MFW-028 : MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTS AND FINANCE

Time : $\mathbf{3}$ Hours Maximum Marks : 70

Note: Attempt any seven questions. Each questions carry equal marks.

1. Journalise the following transactions : ..... 10
(a) Amit is declared insolvent. Received from his official receiver a first and final composition of 60 paise in the rupee on a debt of Rs. 4,000.
(b) Paid Rs. 250 in cash as wages on installation of a machine.
(c) Provide 10\% depreciation on furniture costing Rs. 5,000.
(d) Sold goods to menu list price Rs. 4,000 , trade discount $10 \%$ and cash discount $5 \%$. He paid the amount on the same day and availed the cash discount.
(e) Out of rent paid this year, Rs. 1,000 is related to next year.
(f) Cash purchase were of Rs. 10,000. Cash sales of Rs. 8,000.
(g) Proprietor withdrew for private use Rs. 2,000.
(h) Interest on capital charged Rs. 500.
(i) A cheque of Rs. 5,000 received from y was dishonoured.
(j) Old news paper sold Rs. 50 .
2. Develop accounting equation from the $\mathbf{1 0}$ followings :
(a) Started business with cash Rs. 1,20,000.
(b) Purchased goods for Rs. 40,000 on credit.
(c) Goods costing Rs. 60,000 sold for Rs. 80,000 on credit.
(d) Paid rent Rs. 1,500 .
(e) Withdrew for private use Rs. 5,000 in cash.
(f) Received Rs. 800 for commission.
(g) Goods destroyed by fire Rs. 2,500.
(h) Introduced fresh capital Rs. 25,000.
(i) Purchased securities for cash Rs. 1,50,000.
(j) Paid rent in advance Rs. 3,000.
3. Rectify the following error. (Attempt any five)
(a) Total of sales figure was taken as Rs. 56,000 instead of Rs. 65,000.
(b) The total of purchases return book was under cast by Rs. 100.
(c) Sale of old furniture for Rs. 900 was wrongly entered in machinery $A / c$.
(d) Rs. 1,000 received from $A$ was posted to the credit of $B$.
(e) A credit sale of Rs. 2,000 made to Mr. S was recorded twice in his account.
(f) Sale's returns book was overcast by Rs. 50.
(g) Discount of Rs. 2000 received was posted to the debit of discount $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{c}$.
(h) An item of purchase of Rs. 151 was entered in the purchase book as Rs. 15 and posted to the supplier account Rs. 51.
(i) Opening stock was overstated by Rs. 6,000.
4. From the following data, calculate the following $\mathbf{1 0}$ Ratio's.
(a) Gross Profit Ratio
(b) Net Profit Ratio
(c) Current Ratio
(d) Debt-Equity Ratio

When :

| Net Sales | $-30,000$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cost of Sale's | $-20,000$ |
| Net Profit | $-3,000$ |
| Current Assets | $-6,000$ |
| Stock | $-1,000$ |
| Current Liabilities | $-2,000$ |
| Paid-up Share Capital $-5,000$ |  |
| Debenture | -2500 |

5. Explain the following concept with (Example). 10
(a) Least cost combination
(b) Break - even point.
6. What is inflation ? What are the features of $\mathbf{1 0}$ inflation? How inflation can be controlled in an economy?
7. What is Return to Scale ? Explain variable returns $\mathbf{1 0}$ to scale with graph and suitable examples.
8. What is national income? How many methods 10 to calculate the national income? Explain the value added method to calculate the national income with steps and precautions.
