## B.Sc. (NAUTICAL SCIENCE)

Term-End Examination

June, 2012

## BNA-012 : APPLIED SCIENCE

Time : $\mathbf{2}$ hours
Maximum Marks : 70
Note: (i) This question paper consists of two sections Section A and Section B. Attempt all questions.
(ii) Use of non-programmable scientific calculator is allowed.

## SECTION-A

1. Attempt all parts :
$5 \times 1=5$
(a) Kinetic energy of a body is directly proportional to the square of its $\qquad$ .
(b) Latent heat of vapourization of water is
$\qquad$ .
(c) What is the value of acceleration due to gravity on earth's surface?
(d) How velocity of sound in air is affected by temperature?
(e) The loudness and softness of a sound is determined by its $\qquad$ .
2. Attempt any two parts :
(a) Define the wavelength, frequency, time period and amplitude of a sound wave ?
(b) Why do stars appear to twinkle?
(c) When 0.15 kg of ice at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is mixed with 0.30 kg of water at $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in a container, the resulting temperature is $6.7^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Calculate the latent heat of fusion of ice.

$$
\left(\mathrm{S}_{\text {water }}=4186 \mathrm{~J} / \mathrm{kg}-\mathrm{K}\right)
$$

3. Attempt any two parts :
(a) A concave lens has focal length of 15 cm . At what distance should object from the lens be placed so that it forms an image at 10 cm from the lens?
(b) Explain law of conservation of linear momentum.
(c) Explain the modes of transfer of heat giving example.
4. Attempt any two parts :
$2 \times 5=10$
(a) Explain doppler effect in detail.
(b) Define forced oscillation and resonance
(c) Discuss how acceleration due to gravity varies with altitude?

## SECTION-B

5. Attempt all parts : $1 \times 5=5$
(a) Electrons are ___ in covalent bond.
(b) The resistance offered by the liquid to flow is called $\qquad$ .
(c)
of nitrogen is responsible for acid rain.
(d) Methane is also known as $\qquad$ gas.
(e) Oxidation and reduction taking place simultaneously is called $\qquad$ reaction.
6. Attempt any two parts :
(a) Give three properties and two uses of methane.
(b) Define
(i) Exothermic and endothermic reactions.
(ii) Physical and chemical changes.
(c) State ideal gas equation and explain the terms used.
7. Attempt any two parts :
(a) Calculate the molecular formula of a compound with vapour density 30 having $40 \%$ carbon and $6.67 \%$ hydrogen.
(b) What are the diseases caused due to air pollution and water pollution ?
(c) Define valency. How does it vary across the period and down the group? Explain.
8. Attempt any two parts :
$2 \times 5=10$
(a) Give electronic configuration of

$$
{ }_{11} \mathrm{Na}^{23},{ }_{17} \mathrm{Cl}^{35},{ }_{16} \mathrm{~S}^{32}
$$

(b) Define : Pollutant and acid rain.
(c) Give I.U.P.A.C names of the following compound.
(i) $\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\underbrace{\mathrm{CH}}_{\mathrm{CH}_{3}}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$
(ii) $\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{COOH}$
(iii) $\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\underset{\mathrm{OH}}{\mathrm{CH}}-\underset{\mathrm{Cl}}{\mathrm{CH}}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$

$$
\text { (iv) } \mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}
$$

(v) $\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\underset{\mathrm{O}}{\mathrm{C}}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$

