00913

B.Sc. IN MEDICAL IMAGING TECHNOLOGY

Term-End Examination June, 2012

BAHI-031 : BASICS OF RADIOLOGICAL PHYSICS

Time: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 70

PART - A

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 8 marks. 5x8=40

- 1. Explain the various measures taken for radiation protection of patient in radiography room.
- **2.** What is rectification? Compare various types of rectifications used in X-ray machines.
- 3. What are filters? List the types of filters and explain their use in diagnostic radiology.
- 4. Draw the diagram of rotating anode X-ray tube and label the parts. What are the advantages when is compared to stationary anode X-ray tube?

- 5. Explain what is Thermionic emission . How Thermionic emission is used in production of X-rays?
- 6. Explain the production of X-Rays and dissipation of heat in X-Ray tubes.
- 7. Explain in detail how X-Rays interact with matter.
- 8. Explain how Grids are functioning to reduce scattered radiation?

PART - B

- 9. Write short notes on **any five** of following. Each carries *six* marks. 5x6=30
 - (a) Inverse square law
 - (b) Transformers and their types
 - (c) TLD Badge
 - (d) Radiation safety officer
 - (e) AERB
 - (f) Thermionic emission
 - (g) Half life of radioactive materials
 - (h) Tungsten-as an anode material