

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT  
(MAPD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2012**

**MDS-007 : LEGAL AND REGULATORY  
FRAMEWORKS OF DEVELOPMENT  
ORGANISATIONS**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- 
- Note :** (i) *Answer all five questions.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*  
(iii) *Questions 1 to 4 are essay type, question 5 is short notes.*
- 

1. (a) Explain the concept of Trust and describe 20  
different types of Trusts. Support your  
answer with relevant illustrations.

**OR**

- (b) What are Cooperative Societies ? Provide a 20  
brief description of different types of  
Cooperative Societies.

2. (a) Identify salient features of the Societies 20  
Registration Act, 1860 and assess its  
relevance for Voluntary Development  
Organisations (VDOs) of India.

**OR**

- (b) What are Trade Unions ? Comment on the implications of Indian Trade Union Act, 1926 on formation and functions of Trade Unions. 20
3. (a) Explain the procedure of registration of trust under the Income Tax Act. 20
- OR**
- (b) Describe the different types of audits for Voluntary Development Organisations (VDOs). Briefly mention the tools of auditing. 20
4. (a) What do you understand by Internal Regulations ? Identify different aspects and mechanism related to regulation and control within organisations. 20
- OR**
- (b) Explain the structure roles and functions of Governance Mechanisms within VDOs. 20
5. Write short notes. Attempt *any two* of the following :
- (a) Major types of voluntary organisations 10
- (b) Principles of Auditing 10
- (c) Elements of Good Governance in VDOs 10
- (d) Future challenges for VDOs. 10