

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2012

**MDS-001 : UNDERSTANDING PARTICIPATORY
DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :*
- (i) *Answer all five questions.*
 - (ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
 - (iii) *Questions 1 to 4 are essay type, question 5 is short notes.*

1 (a) Define the term Participation and elaborate its main functions and contributions. 20

OR

(b) Highlight the relationship between Participation and Power. Examine the relationship between spaces, places and forms of power. 20

2. (a) Examine the critique to dominant research paradigm and explore its links to the roots of participatory Research. 20

OR

(b) What are Participatory Methods ? Briefly explain some key Participatory Research methods. 20

3. (a) What do you understand by the term 'Gender' ? How are gender differences shaped ? 20

OR

- (b) What is Gender Analysis ? Explain any two Gender Analysis Frameworks. Support your answer with examples. 20

4. (a) What do you understand by 'Social Exclusion' ? Explain the patterns and approaches of Exclusion. 20

OR

- (b) Explain strategies for managing disasters effectively. Support your answer with relevant examples. 20

5. Write short notes. Attempt *any two* of the following :

- (a) The Power Cube 10
(b) Steps in Participatory Research Approach 10
(c) Women's Empowerment 10
(d) Globalisation and Social Exclusion. 10