

**MASTER OF BUSINESS  
ADMINISTRATION (FULL TIME  
PROGRAMME)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2012**

**MCN-006 : QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS FOR  
BUSINESS DECISIONS**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Attempt any five questions.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

1. (a) Statistics play an important role not only in the study of Economics, but also in quantitative decision making. Explain briefly. 10
- (b) Discuss the utility and limitations of diagrammatical representation. 10
2. (a) If  $y = \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x + \dots}}}$  to  $\infty$  Prove that 10  

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{2y-1}$$
- (b) Give an example of a function which is 10  
 (i) One-one but not onto  
 (ii) One-one and onto  
 (iii) Neither one-one and nor onto  
 (iv) Onto but not one-one
3. (a) The interior angle of a polygon are in arithmetic progression. The smallest angle is  $120^\circ$  and the common difference is  $5^\circ$ . Find the number of sides of the polygon. 10

- (b) 100 salesmen employed by a company, have booked the following number of orders for a newly introduced FAX Machine during the last six months. 10

No. of order booked	10 -- 20	20 - 30	30 - 40	40 - 50	50 - 60	60 - 70	70 - 80
No. of Salesman	4	12	25	30	15	8	6

Calculate arithmetic mean and median of the above data and account for the difference, If any.

4. (a) Distinguish between : 10
- (i) Quartile deviation and Standard deviation
  - (ii) Variance and Coefficient of dispersion.

- (b) Discuss Karl Pearson's  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$  co-efficients and explain the terms : 10
- (i) Platy kurtic
  - (ii) Leptokurtic and
  - (iii) Mesokurtic

5. (a) Two judges in a music competition rank the 12 entries as follows : 10

x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
y	12	9	6	10	3	5	4	7	8	2	11	1

What degrees of agreement is there between the judgement of the two judges ?

- (b) Define the term regression and find the two lines of regression and co-efficient of correlation for the data given below : 10
- $n = 18, \Sigma x = 12, \Sigma y = 18, \Sigma x^2 = 60, \Sigma y^2 = 96, \Sigma xy = 48$

6. (a) You need four eggs to make omelettes for breakfast. You find a dozen eggs in the refrigerator but do not realise that two of these are rotten. What is the probability that of the four eggs you choose at random
- (i) none is rotten
- (ii) Exactly one is rotten
- (b) Define Binomial distribution and indicate its chief characteristics. Under what conditions the Binomial distribution tends to poisson distribution. **10**
7. (a) 100 students of a management institute obtained the following grades in Quantitative Technique paper. **10**

Grade :	A	B	C	D	E	Total
Frequency :	15	17	30	22	16	100

Using  $\chi^2$  test, Examine the hypothesis that the distribution of grades is uniform.

- (b) Write a short note on the following : **10**
- (i) Null hypothesis
- (ii) Testing of hypothesis
- (iii) Critical region and acceptance region
8. (a) Write the parameters of the following distributions : **10**
- (i) Normal distribution
- (ii) t - distribution
- (iii) F - distribution
- (b) Define the terms as used in probability : **10**
- (i) Mutually exclusive and independent events.
- (ii) Simple and compound events.