

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

03971 **Term-End Examination**
June, 2019

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What kind of a process is "Community Development" ? Name the two essential elements of this process. Also mention the two major forces from which community development evolved. 10

OR

In the field practice and ethics of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) there are certain common errors. Discuss them. 10

2. What was the purpose for establishment of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme (SACEP) ? Which countries are its members ? State the functions which are performed by SACEP towards environmental management. 10

3. Mention the various participatory approaches in empowering people for sustainable development and write two sentences on each to explain these approaches or methods. 10
4. Write notes on any *two* of the following : 10
- (a) Good Governance
 - (b) Role of Leadership in Organizational Culture
 - (c) Role of Youth in Development Work
5. What is Participatory Forestry ? Mention and briefly explain the four “Es” of Participatory Forestry. 10
6. Justify in a few sentences any *four* of the following statements about role of women in environment and development : 10
- (a) Women are traditional natural scientists.
 - (b) Role of villages and lane organizations as support to community.
 - (c) Women are users, managers and conservers of natural resources.
 - (d) Women are educators.
 - (e) Women are good at water management.

7. Give a brief account of any *two* of the following : 10
- (a) Importance of Loktak Lake of Manipur
 - (b) Sukhomajri Watershed Management Project of Haryana
 - (c) Role of the Government in Sustainable Mountain Development
8. Discuss the essential elements of Integrated Coastal Management (ICM). 10
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