## M. SC. IN HOSPITALITY ADMINISTRATION (MHA)

## Term-End Examination December, 2023

## **MHA-14: UNION MANAGEMENT RELATIONS**

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: Answer any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Write an essay on Trade Unions Act, 1926 and its implications on industrial relations. 20
- 2. Write short notes on the following approach to industrial relations: 5×4=20
  - (a) Dunlop's approach
  - (b) Gandhian approach
  - (c) Marxist approach
  - (d) Oxford approach
- 3. Discuss in detail the social and political functions of trade unions with reference to Hospitality Industry.

- 4. Elaborate on structure and functionary of Trade Unions in India.
- 5. What are the different elements of collective bargaining? Write down the different bargaining theories with suitable examples. 20
- 6. List the categories in which grievances can be classified. What are the advantages of a formal grievance redressal procedure?
- 7. Elaborate on the issues involved in participative forums in India.
- 8. Enumerate the factors responsible for participative schemes in India. Elaborate on micro and operational participation.
- 9. Write notes on the following:  $10\times2=20$ 
  - (a) Equality and fairness
  - (b) Integrity and trust
- 10. Evaluate the significance of discipline in an organisation.