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**MANE-005**

**MASTERS IN ANTHROPOLOGY  
(MAAN)**

**Term-End Examination  
December, 2023**

**MANE-005 : ENVIRONMENTAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** (i) *Attempt **five** questions in all.*

(ii) *Attempt at least **two** questions from each  
Section.*

(iii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

(iv) *The word limit for 20 marks question is  
**500** words and for 10 marks question it  
is **250** words.*

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**Section—A**

1. Discuss the development of ecological perspective in anthropology. 20

**P. T. O.**

2. Discuss the relationship between primate behaviour and social structure. 20
3. Discuss the theories used in the study of environmental anthropology. 20
4. Provide a historical background of the idea of ecosystem in anthropology. 20
5. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :  
10+10
  - (a) Definition and scope of environmental anthropology
  - (b) Ecological succession
  - (c) Heat and cold stress
  - (d) Current trends in environmental anthropology

### **Section—B**

6. Examine the concept of common property resources and sustainable development from the perspective of anthropology. 20
7. Assess the inter-linkages between ecology, society and development with reference to arid and semi-arid regions. 20

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8. Evaluate the concerns related to displacement and rehabilitation with special reference to tribals in India. 20
9. Discuss environmental movements in India with special reference to *two* movements of your choice. 20
10. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10
- (a) Eco-feminism and environment
  - (b) Post-colonial forest policies in India
  - (c) Application of indigenous knowledge in biodiversity conservation
  - (d) Anthropological actions in dealing with climate change