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MDI-4

**P.G. DIPLOMA IN MIGRATION AND
DIASPORA (PGDMIDI)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2023

MDI-4 : INDIAN DIASPORA : AN OVERVIEW

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Answer any **five** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Discuss the historical linkages between India and South-East Asia. 20
2. How has trade and commerce helped in spreading Indian culture in South-East Asian Countries ? 20
3. Explain the indentured system of labour in the context of Indian Diaspora. 20
4. Discuss 'brain drain' type of migration and its impact on economy. 20

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5. Discuss in detail the major challenges faced by both skilled and unskilled Indian labourers abroad. 20
6. Explain West Asia's indigenization policies. How do they impact Indian Migrants ? 20
7. Discuss the impact of return migration on the country of origin. 20
8. Discuss the various factors for Indian emigration to Gulf countries. 20
9. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :
10×2=20
 - (i) Circular migration
 - (ii) Free passage migration
 - (iii) Kangany system
 - (iv) India's impact on Persian Gulf trade
 - (v) G. C. C.