No. of Printed Pages : 3 MTM-10/MTTM-10

MASTER OF ARTS (TOURISM MANAGEMENT)/MASTER OF TOURISM AND TRAVEL MANAGEMENT (MTM/MTTM)

Term-End Examination

December, 2022 MTM-10/MTTM-10 : TOURISM IMPACTS

Time : 3 Hours Maximum Marks : 100

Note:Attempt any five questions in about 600 words each. All questions carry equal marks.

- Explain the need of sustainable development in tourism and discuss various approaches to sustainable development. 20
- Write a note on "Global Code of Ethics for tourism" provided by United Nations World Tourism Organization. 20

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- 3. Write short notes on any *two* of following in
 300 words each : 2×10=20
 - (a) Tourism Crimes
 - (b) Multiplier effect in Tourism
 - (c) Carrying capacity in Tourism
- Discuss the social impacts of tourism in relation to host life styles, demonstration effect and host responses.
- 5. Write short notes on the following : $4 \times 5 = 20$
 - (a) Ill effects of sex tourism
 - (b) Local Agenda 21
 - (c) Staged Authenticity in Tourism
 - (d) Role of politics in tourism
- 6. What are the social impacts of tourism ? Discuss various approaches to minimize the negative social impacts of tourism with suitable examples.
- Discuss the environmental impacts of tourism. Is it possible to use tourism as a tool for conservation of environment ? Support your answer with suitable examples. 20

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- 8. Define Tourist Art. Explain with the help of examples the impact of tourism activities on artisans and their handicrafts. 20
- 9. What is the need of tourism legislation ? Enumerate with justification the areas of tourism industry that need tourism laws. 20
- 10. What are the reasons behind popularity of beach and island tourism ? Discuss impact of mass tourism on their fragile environment. 20