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**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2022**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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***Note :** Answer all questions. Marks for each question are indicated against it.*

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1. Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **150** words each :  $7\frac{1}{2}$  each
- (a) Describe the characteristics of Good Governance.

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- (b) Explain the aims and mission of SACEP (South-Asia Co-operation Environment Programme).
  - (c) Discuss the benefits of greater participation by farmers through water users associations to overcome problems associated in irrigation sector.
  - (d) Explain the operating principles of Pakistan's National Conservation Strategy (NCS).
2. Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **150** each :  $7\frac{1}{2}$  each
- (a) Do you think that the Chipko Movement was successful ? Substantiate your arguments.
  - (b) Describe the salient features of Self-Government System in participatory management and development in India during British rule.
  - (c) What is "reversals and reality" in context of Participatory Rural Appraisal ?
  - (d) Discuss the policy trends in Joint Forest Management (JFM) in India in context of afforestation schemes.

3. Answer any *one* of the following questions in about **250** words :

(a) “The field worker strives to be a true facilitator and catalyst for development.”  
Justify the statement. 10

(b) Summarize the problems and causes that affect the Integrated Coastal Management practices with special reference to the following situations/cases, in South Asian Region : 10

(i) The extraction of coral and sand resources

(ii) The conversion of mangrove areas to shrimp farms.

Suggest your action plan to alleviate the problems.

4. Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **100** words :

(a) “People’s participation in development is likely to be advantageous.” Analyse the statement. 5

- (b) What is the need for youth participation in sustainable development ? 5
- (c) Discuss the Orangi Pilot Project (OPP) model of low-cost sanitation. 5
- (d) List the long-term goals for sustainable development of the Hindu Kush-Himalaya region. 5