## MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (MBA)

## Term-End Examination December, 2022

## MMPH-004 : INDUSTRIAL AND EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS

Time: 3 hours Maximum Marks: 100

(Weightage: 70%)

**Note:** Attempt any **five** questions. All questions carry 20 marks.

- 1. Who are the actors of industrial and employment relations? Discuss any two approaches to industrial and employment relations.
- **2.** How do fundamental rights provide a basis for labour legislations? Briefly discuss the role of the ILO in improving labour conditions in India.
- **3.** Write an essay on the development of trade unions in India focusing on its present status.
- **4.** Identify the factors responsible for emergence of non-union organisations. Write a brief note on dispute settlement in non-union organisations.

- **5.** Enumerate the development approach to industrial relations. Justify your answer with suitable illustrations.
- **6.** What are the main features of collective bargaining? Give an account of various theories of collective bargaining.
- 7. Explain the concept of industrial discipline.

  Discuss the process of disciplinary action and its advantages and disadvantages in an industry.