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MEV-013

**M. SC. (ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE)
(MSCENV)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2022

MEV-013 : ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer any **ten** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What are the principles of Green Chemistry ?
Explain in detail. 10
2. Describe the mechanism of ozone formation in the lower troposphere. 10
3. Explain the reasons for the following : 5+5
 - (a) Aluminium sulphate is used as a coagulant
 - (b) Ozone hole not seen in non-polar regions
4. Differentiate between the primary and secondary particulate matter with examples. 10

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5. Explain the toxic effects of the following on humans : 5+5
- (a) Cyanide
 - (b) Ozone
6. Explain the carbonate system in oceans. 10
7. Write short notes on the following : 5+5
- (a) Radionuclides
 - (b) Tetra Ethyl Lead (TEL)
8. Explain the mechanism of adsorption. 10
9. What are UV-A, UV-B and UV-C radiation ? Explain the significance of UV-B radiation. 10
10. Define the following : $2\frac{1}{2}\times 4=10$
- (a) Polarography
 - (b) Chemical potential
 - (c) Silo-filler disease
 - (d) Pedogenesis
11. Explain basic instrumentation of Mass spectrometry. What are its environmental applications ? 10

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12. What is the working principle of High-Performance Liquid Chromatography ? Describe its applications. 10
13. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 5+5
- (a) Acid mine drainage
 - (b) K-type and F-type wastes
 - (c) Photochemical Smog
14. Explain the relation between atmospheric stability and vertical mixing. 10