M. A. PHILOSOPHY (MAPY)

Term-End Examination

December, 2022

MPYE-002: ETHICS

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: (i) Answer all the **five** questions.

- (ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- (iii) Answer to Question No. 1 and 2 should be in about 500 words each.
- 1. Discuss briefly the ethics of hedonism.

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Or

Give an account of Morris Ginsberg's 'On the Diversity of Morals'.

2. Bring out the salient features of Kantian ethics.

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Or

Explain existentialist humanism with Sartre's ideas of moral order.

3. Answer any *two* of the following in about **200** words each:

[2]

- (a) Explain the various stages of environmental ethics.
- (b) Give an account of the human rights.
- (c) Examine the ethics of Karma with reference to Bhagawadgita.
- (d) Discuss briefly the salient features of virtue ethics.
- 4. Answer any *four* of the following in about **150** words each: 5 each
 - (a) Explain briefly the right to privacy.
 - (b) Distinguish between deontology and consequentialism.
 - (c) Give an account of the debate between determinism and indeterminism.
 - (d) Explain briefly moral intuitionism.
 - (e) Explain the 'why and how' of environmental ethics.
 - (f) What is human order? Explain.

- 5. Write short notes on any *five* of the following in about **100** words each:

 4 each
 - (a) Existentialism
 - (b) Right to life
 - (c) Pacifism
 - (d) Discourse ethics
 - (e) The absolute should
 - (f) Ethical relativism
 - (g) Personhood
 - (h) The four Ashramas