

**MASTER OF ARTS  
(DEVELOPMENT STUDIES) (MADVS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2022**

**MDV-105 : DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AND  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. How do the managerial skills differ at different levels of management ? Discuss with the help of management skill pyramid diagram. 20
  
2. What is meant by Management By Objectives (MBO) ? Discuss the process, advantages and limitations of MBO. 8+12
  
3. Differentiate between Gantt and Milestone Charts. Write their advantages and disadvantages as project management tools. 10+10
  
4. Discuss different phases involved in Programme Planning Process with the help of a diagram. 20

5. What is the difference between Need and Gap in the context of development ? Discuss different types of development needs with examples. *8+12*
  
  6. What do you mean by stakeholders engagement ? Explain how to involve stakeholders in development. *6+14*
  
  7. Classify different methods of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA). Explain the meaning, purpose and steps in conducting any one PRA method. *10+10*
  
  8. Differentiate between appraisal, monitoring, evaluation and impact assessment with examples. Discuss the challenges in programme evaluation. *10+10*
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