

No. of Printed Pages : 2

**MDE-414**

**MASTER OF ARTS (DISTANCE  
EDUCATION)  
(MADE)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2021**

**MDE-414 : MANAGEMENT OF DISTANCE  
EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 Hours                      Maximum Weightage : 75%*

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**Note :** Attempt all the **three** questions. All questions carry equal weightage.

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Answer the following question in about **1200** words :

1. Describe the planning processes in the management of organizations.

*Or*

Explain the *three* different models of decentralization and derecognition.

2. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about **300** words each :
  - (a) Write the role of leadership in the management of higher education institutions.
  - (b) Write a short note on Governance in higher education institutions.
  - (c) Describe the concept of faculty productivity for managing the teaching-learning in higher education.
  - (d) Explain why accreditation of universities and colleges is essential.
  - (e) "Higher education is facing problems in 21st century." Critically discuss the statement.
  - (f) Write a short note on Open Educational Resources (OER).

3. Answer the following question in about **1200** words :

Describe why open distance education is an important system of higher education in India.

*Or*

Describe the key elements in the organization of open and distance education systems.

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