

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2021

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN SOUTH
ASIA**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This paper is divided into **three** parts : Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are **compulsory**.*

PART A

*Write notes on any **four** of the following in about 200 words each. Each note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

1. Accession
2. Treatment of Minorities in South Asia
3. ICRC and State of Nepal
4. Use of Emblems and Uniforms
5. Women's Rights

PART B

*Attempt any **five** of the following questions in about 400 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50*

- 6.** What is Customary IHL ? Discuss.
- 7.** Write a note on religious symbols and leadership.
- 8.** What are the challenges posed by the non-State actors in application of IHL Principles in Afghanistan ? Discuss.
- 9.** Discuss the policy of missing persons of war in Pakistan.
- 10.** Distinguish between a Refugee and an Internally displaced person.
- 11.** Who is a child soldier ? What are the issues relating to this problem in the world ?
- 12.** Discuss the role of National Committees or Working Groups of IHL.

PART C

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about 600 words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30*

13. Discuss the role of UNHCR in preventing unlawful detention.
 14. Discuss the implementation of IHL in the South Asian region.
 15. What are the major concerns of India about Additional Protocol II ? Do you think that the objections raised by India in adoption of Protocol II are justified ? Discuss.
 16. Discuss the historical and traditional role played by Asia in the evolution of International Humanitarian Law.
-