

No. of Printed Pages : 3

MPYE-002

M. A. PHILOSOPHY (MAPY)

Term-End Examination

December, 2021

MPYE-002 : ETHICS

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Answer all the **five** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

(iii) Answer to Question No. 1 and 2 should be in about **500** words each.

-
1. Is morality relative ? Explain the cultural and ethical subjectivism involved in morality. 20

Or

What do you understand by Virtue Ethics ? Elaborate and contrast it with deontological ethics. 20

2. What are the sources of moral ideals in India ? Explain various ethical concepts discussed in Hindu philosophical tradition. 20

Discuss the debate between consequentialism and non-consequentialism. 20

3. Answer any **two** of the following in about **250** words each :

(a) Explain environmental ethics and elaborate its current significance. 10

(b) Explain the concepts of human freedom and moral responsibility. 10

(c) What are the general features of Habermas' discourse ethics ? Explain. 10

(d) Explain the Aristotelian concept of Eudaimonia. 10

4. Answer any **four** of the following in about **150** words each :

(a) What are the sources of moral ideals in India ? 5

(b) What is emotivism of Ayer ? 5

(c) What is Hedonism ? 5

(d) Write a short note on Purushartha. 5

P. T. O.

[3]

- (e) Is there a distinction between human order and the moral order ? 5
 - (f) What is the importance of Bio-ethics ? 5
5. Write short notes on any *five* of the following in about **100** words each :
- (a) Value and Norms 4
 - (b) Freedom of the Press 4
 - (c) Ethical Subjectivism 4
 - (d) Social Responsibility of Media 4
 - (e) Concept of Virtue in Taoism 4
 - (f) Moral Institutionism 4
 - (g) Doctrine of Karma 4