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CTE-01

**CERTIFICATE PROGRAMME IN THE
TEACHING OF ENGLISH (CTE)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2021

CTE-01 : THE LANGUAGE LEARNER

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Question number 1 is compulsory. Answer any **four** other questions out of Q. Nos. 2 to 7.*

You need to answer five questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Write short notes on any **four** of the following :

4×5=20

- (i) The process of socialization in a human child
- (ii) The structure of memory

(iii) The mentalist/cognitivist approach to language learning

(iv) Code-mixing and code-switching with examples

(v) The Three-Language Formula

(vi) The Notion of Inter-language

2. Discuss the advent of English in India and its role after independence taking into consideration the policies of the government. 20

3. What are the learners factors in second language acquisition ? Discuss in detail at least *three* of these factors in detail. 20

4. "Language is not a static entity but subject to variation." Discuss language variation in terms of region, social class and caste/ethnic group. Give examples. 20

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5. What were the key features of the Behaviourist model and how was it different from the Cognitivist framework ? 20
6. Discuss with examples the difference between errors, mistakes and lapses. 20
7. What are the significant changes that distinguish Modern English from Middle English and the reasons for it ? 20