

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

February, 2021

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss in about 250 words any five major techniques from which projects can be selected for “Participatory Rural Appraisal”. 5
- (b) Explain in about 250 words Friere’s ideas and the ways of their implementation. 5
2. (a) Discuss equity in participation and benefit sharing in the context of Joint Forest Management. 5
- (b) List any five advantages of community organizations. 5

- 3.** Write notes on the following in about 200 words each :
- (a) Chipko Movement 5
 - (b) Role of NGOs in the context of Organisational Change 5
- 4.** Answer the following :
- (a) List any five remedial measures for mangrove conservation. 5
 - (b) State three objectives of National Conservation Strategy and explain any one of its operating principles. 5
- 5.**
- (a) Explain the role of women in education and communication. 5
 - (b) Discuss the advantages of visual methods of information exchange in Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA). 5
- 6.**
- (a) Briefly explain the evolution of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA). 5
 - (b) What are the priority attention areas of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme (SACEP) ? 5

7. (a) Discuss the two interventions to curb poverty in the Hindu-Kush region. 5
- (b) Discuss in about 250 words the unique approach of Orangi Pilot Project. 5
8. (a) Explain the characteristics of good governance in about 250 words. 5
- (b) What are the problems associated with Participatory Irrigation Management (PIM)? 5
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