

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**February, 2021**

**BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *This paper consists of three parts, A, B and C. All parts are **compulsory**.*

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**PART A**

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about 600 words each. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40*

1. What are Ad Hoc Courts ? Discuss their contribution to the development of IHL principles.
2. Explain the principle of Individual Criminal Responsibility.
3. Critically analyse the role of UN General Assembly in the application of IHL.
4. Examine the role of non-State actors in the application of IHL.

## **PART B**

*Attempt any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40*

5. What are Hybrid Courts ? With suitable examples, analyse their contribution in the field of IHL.
6. Evaluate the contribution of UN Security Council in upholding the IHL principles.
7. Discuss the role played by academic institutions in India for dissemination of IHL.
8. Discuss the powers and functions of the International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission.
9. With suitable example, discuss the role that NGOs can play in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.
10. Discuss the provisions of the Indian Constitution which deal with IHL.

## PART C

*Write short notes on **four** of the following in about 150 words. Each short note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

- 11.** Conflict Reporting.
  - 12.** Military Law Advisor.
  - 13.** Common Article 1 to the Geneva Conventions.
  - 14.** Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions, 1977.
  - 15.** Peace Journalism.
  - 16.** National Red Cross Committee.
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