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CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH CARE WASTE MANAGEMENT (CHCWM)

Term-End Examination

December, 2020

BHM-101: FUNDAMENTALS: ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH, HEALTH CARE WASTE MANAGEMENT REGULATION

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Note: All Parts are compulsory. Part A—Attempt any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Part B—Attempt any five questions. Each question carries 6 marks. Part C—Attempt any four questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

Part-A

Note: Attempt any two questions in about 600-800 words each: $2\times10=20$

1. Enumerate the environmental issues affecting human health. Describe the human activities that have resulted in global warming and [2] BHM-101

consequences of global warming. Define acid rain. Explain its impact on environment and living organism. 2+4+4

2. Define pharmaceutical waste. Enumerate the common pharmaceutical waste generated in hospitals. Describe the management and disposal options for pharmaceutical waste.

2+4+4

3. Enumerate the Regulatory Authorities in India for Bio-Medical Waste Management. Describe the role of Ministry of Health and Family Welfare in the BHWM Rules, 2016. 2+8

Part—B

Note: Describe any five of the following in about 400-500 words each. 5×6=30

- 4. Sulfur Cycle.
- 5. NGO and non-profile organisations for medical waste management at global level.
- 6. Harmful effects of health care waste on human health.
- 7. Best practices for management of hazardous chemical waste.
- 8. Role of District Level Monitoring Committee.

9. Duties of occupier as specified in BHWM Rules, 2016 and amendments made these of.

Part—C

Note: Write short notes on any four of the following in 300-400 words each. 4×5=20

- 10. Detritus food chain and parasite food chain.
- 11. Difference between local pollutants and global pollutants.
- 12. Suggested specifications of a sharp container.
- 13. Tools for HCWM planning.
- 14. Enumerate monitoring and quality assessment methods in HCFs and CBMWTFs.