

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2019

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

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**Note :** The question paper has been divided into three parts. All parts are compulsory.

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**PART - A**

Attempt **any four** questions in about 150 words each. All questions carry equal marks. 4x5=20

1. What is Legal aid ?
2. Juvenile in conflict with law.
3. Legal services at Taluka level.
4. Child Welfare Committee.
5. International Criminal Justice.
6. Criminal tribunal.

**PART - B**

Attempt **any four** questions in about 300 words. All questions carry equal marks. 4x10=40

7. What is Lok adalat ? Discuss the constitution and function of Lok adalats in India.
8. Discuss the concept of legal aid to under trials with special reference to Sheela Barse Vs State of Maharashtra.
9. Discuss mandate of International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR).
10. Discuss in brief Nuremberg principles with respect to criminal liability.
11. Discuss the salient features of International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia (ICTY).
12. Write a note on National Security Act with the help of decided case.

**PART - C**

Attempt any two questions in about 500 words each. All questions carry equal marks.  
2x20=40

13. Discuss important provision of the UN conventions on the Right of child. How far this convention has been successful in protecting the rights of children ? Explain.
  14. Discuss the salient features, aims and objects of Unlawful Activities Prevention Act with special reference to its challenges to criminal justice and human rights.
  15. Discuss the important features and institutions created under Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection) Act, 2000.
  16. Analyse the history of Preventive Detention Laws in India.
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