

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

01754

December, 2019

MIR-013 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer *all* questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any *five* questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any *two* questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.

PART A

Explain the following in brief. Each question carries 2 marks.

10×2=20

1. E-consumer
2. Spamdexing
3. E-tailing
4. Messenger Services
5. 'Originator' as defined under the Information Technology Act, 2000.

6. Automated Contracts

7. Kazaa

8. Framing

9. Passive Website

10. Metadata

PART B

Answer any **five** of the following questions. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

11. Explain the role of public key infrastructure in creating trust in an online medium.
12. Discuss the laws to protect the consumer in cyberspace.
13. Discuss the issues emerging from online contracts.
14. Write a note on web-wrap contracts.
15. What is linking ? Discuss the liability for linking with the help of case laws.
16. Write a note on damages caused by Peer-to-Peer (P2P) networking.
17. Define the term 'search engine'. Discuss the process of working of search engines.

PART C

Answer any **two** of the following questions. Each question carries 15 marks. $2 \times 15 = 30$

18. What is a database ? Discuss copyright protection of databases at the international level.
 19. What is Cybersquatting ? Discuss the legal remedies available in India with the help of case laws.
 20. Who are the parties to the electronic transmission/communication process ? Explain the communication process as provided under the Information Technology Act, 2000.
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