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BME-004

B. Tech. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING) (BTME)

Term-End Examination
December, 2019

BME-004 : CNC TECHNOLOGY AND PROGRAMMING

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Answer any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.

- (a) Briefly describe the various developmental stages of numerical control and CNC with the help of flowchart.
 - (b) How is a CNC control system organized?

 Briefly explain the function of any three elements in the control.
- (a) Describe the various cutting tools used in CNC machines with the aid of neat diagrams.

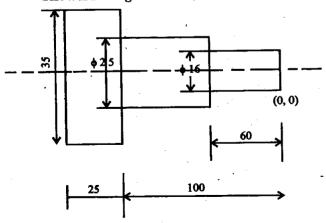
- (b) Why is a recirculating ball in screw universally used in the actuation system in CNC machine tools? Give the advantages of recirculating ball screws compared to the conventional Acme screws.
- 3. (a) What are the various operations that can be completed in a CNC turning centre?

 Explain any two operations with neat sketch.
 - (b) What is the importance of tool presetting? Explain the procedure for the tool setting.7
- 4. (a) Explain the concept of canned cycle in milling with the help of an example.
 - (b) What are the various types of tool magazines used in CNC machine tools?

 Give their merits.
- (a) How is the datum selected in case of CNC part programming? Explain with suitable examples.
 - (b) What are the types of communication systems used with CNC machine tools?

 Give the brief description of each of them.7

- 6. (a) What are the different work holding devices for CNC machines? Explain.
 - (b) Explain the purpose of M-Codes and Gcodes in CNC programming with suitable examples.
- 7. (a) What are the various factors considered for selecting the type of material handling system? Also describe the automated material handling systems that are generally used in FMS.
 - (b) Write a part program for machining on CNC turning centre as the component shown in Figure.



All dimensions are in mm.

- 8. Write short notes on the following:
- $4 \times 3\frac{1}{2} = 14$

- (a) Automatic tool changer
- (b) Work setting and offsets
- (c) Automated guided vehicle systems
- (d) Automated storage/Retrieval systems