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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND
ADMINISTRATION
(PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2018

MES-046 : HIGHER EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :
What are the implications of including higher education as a tradeable services under GATS ?
Give examples to illustrate your answer.

OR

Discuss the major responsibilities rested in the UGC by the UGC Act. Critically discuss the performance of these responsibilities by the UGC.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What are the different stages of education ? What are the characteristics of higher education which make it different from other stages of education ?

OR

'Autonomy' and 'Accountability' are two sides of the same coin. Discuss the meaning of this statement in the context of a University.

3. Answer any four of the following questions in about 150 words each :
- (a) How can a University become a 'learning organisation' ?
 - (b) What is the importance of performance appraisal in an organisation ?
 - (c) Which criteria should be used to evaluate the effectiveness of educational leadership and why ?
 - (d) How can ICT infrastructure in an institution be managed ?
 - (e) What is meant by the term 'intellectual capital' ? Explain it in the context of an educational institution.
 - (f) What is instructional planning ?

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the steps followed while preparing a budget for an educational institution. Prepare an operational budget highlighting income and expenditure items used in a College/ University.
