

**Ph.D. GEOGRAPHY (PHDGG)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2018**

**RGGE-102 : RESEARCH IN HUMAN  
GEOGRAPHY**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Answer any five questions. Each question carries equal marks.*

1. Critically analyse Qualitative - Quantitative methodological debate in human geography. 20
2. Explain in detail David Harvey's characterisation of modernity and post-modernity by using political - economic and cultural - ideological relations. 20
3. Why did human geographers become dissatisfied with the mapping of spatial pattern and how did they seek to address the limitations of such approach ? Elaborate your answer with suitable arguments. 20
4. How is place different from location ? In what ways places can be given meaning ? How do pre-existing images of place affect our judgement of event located in them. 20
5. Critically analyse the relevance of structuration theory in understanding everyday walks of life. 20

6. Explain the concept of social and relational space and its application in human geography research. 20
7. How does Global Production Network (GPN) Frameworks explain the globalisation of economic activities organised, governed and shaped regional development processes and outcomes ? Elaborate your answer with suitable examples. 20
8. Write short notes on **any two** of the following : 20
- (a) Time - space convergence
  - (b) Therapeutic landscape
  - (c) Development as a multi-dimensional concept
  - (d) Concept of livelihood
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