

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

00691

December, 2018

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into 3 parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt any four questions from Part A, any four questions from Part B and any two questions from Part C.*

PART A

Write short notes on any four questions from this part.

Each question carries 5 marks (not exceeding 200 words).

4×5=20

1. Correctional Institutions in Criminal Justice System
2. Classical School of Criminology
3. Valid Grounds of Parole in India

- 4. Concept of Presumption of Innocence**
- 5. Merits of Restorative Justice**
- 6. Audi Alteram Partem**

PART B

Attempt any four questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks (not exceeding 500 words).

4×10=40

7. What do you understand by Right to Silence ? Discuss the conditions under which it is available to the accused under the Criminal Justice System.
8. Discuss the powers and functions of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC).
9. Explain briefly the evolution of the Criminal Justice System in India.
10. Explain the duties of a Prosecutor under the Criminal Justice Administration System.
11. Differentiate between cognizable and non-cognizable offences.
12. Write a note on any one theory of Individualistic Approach to Crime.

PART C

Attempt any two questions from this part. Each question carries 20 marks (not exceeding 1500 words).

2×20=40

13. Critically analyse the various theories of punishment. Also discuss the theory which can be most effective in reducing the crime rate in the society in your opinion.
 14. What do you understand by Dying Declaration ? Discuss the evidentiary value of dying declaration under the Indian Evidence Act, 1872.
 15. Discuss the Fundamental Duties enshrined in Part IV-A of the Constitution of India.
 16. What steps should be taken by the government to make the Criminal Justice Administration better and speedy ? Discuss.
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